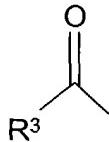


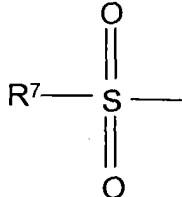
Claims:

1. A method for arylating a nucleophile, comprising reacting the nucleophile with a substrate aromatic compound, ArX, in the presence of a copper catalyst, a base and water, wherein Ar is aryl, heteroaryl or alkenyl, X is halo, sulfonate or phosphonate, the base comprises an alkaline earth carbonate, bicarbonate, hydroxide or phosphate, and the copper catalyst comprises a copper atom or ion and a ligand.
- 5 10 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the nucleophile comprises a HN-containing heterocycle or a HN-containing compound according to the formula $\text{HN}(\text{R}^1)\text{R}^2$, wherein R^1 is H, alkyl or aryl, and R^2 is a substituent according to the formula:

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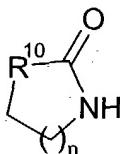


wherein R^3 is H, alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkenyl, $-\text{OR}^5$ or $-\text{NR}^6_2$, and R^5 and R^6 are each independently alkyl, aryl, or a substituent according to the formula:

3. The method of claim 2, wherein the nucleophile comprises a HN-containing heterocycle selected from triazoles, pyrroles, pyrazoles, imidazoles, indoles, azaindoles, benzotriazoles, benzimidazoles, indazoles, 5 and carbazoles, each of which may be substituted or unsubstituted.

4. The method of claim 2, wherein the nucleophile comprises a HN-containing heterocycle comprises a monocyclic system according to the formula:

10



wherein n is 0 or an integer of from 1 to 3 and R¹⁰ is substituted alkyl, substituted N, or O.

15

5. The method of claim 4, wherein nucleophile comprises an amide, a carbamate, a urea, or a sulfonamide.

6. The method of claim 5, wherein nucleophile comprises benzamide, 4-20 aminobenzamide, cyclohexylamide, trans-cinnamamide, N-phenylacetamide, N-methylformamide, N-benzylformamide, N-cyclohexylformamide, N-phenyl-tert-butyl carbamate, N-methylimidazolidinone, or p-toluenesulfonamide.

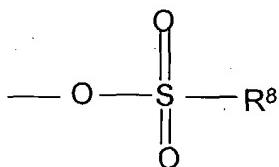
7. The method of claim 1, wherein Ar comprises a phenyl ring which is, 25 other than the X substituent, unsubstituted or is further substituted, in addition to the X substituent, on one or more carbons of the ring with one or

more substituent groups each independently selected from alkyl, alkoxy, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, cyano, carbonyl, amino, amido or sulfonyl.

8. The method of claim 1, wherein X is a halo.

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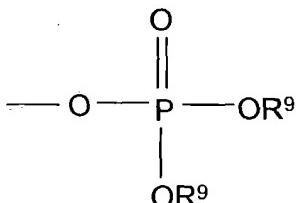
9. The method of claim 1, wherein X is a sulfonate group according to the formula:



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wherein R⁸ is alkyl, aryl, fluoroalkyl, preferably trifluoromethyl, perfluoroalkyl.

10. The method of claim 1, wherein X is a phosphonate group according to the formula:



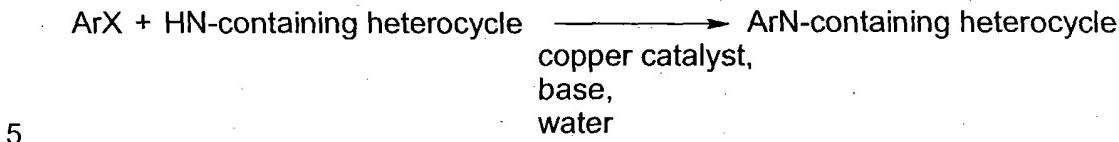
15

wherein each R⁹ is independently alkyl or aryl.

11. The method of claim 1, wherein ArX comprises 4-bromobenzonitrile,
20 4-N,N'-dimethyl-bromoaniline, 2-bromo thiophene, 3-bromoquinoline, 1-nitro-2-iodobenzene, 4-chlorotoluene, 4-bromofluorobenzene, 2-bromoanisole, 4-iodoaniline, 3-bromoacetophenone, or 4-bromothioanisole.

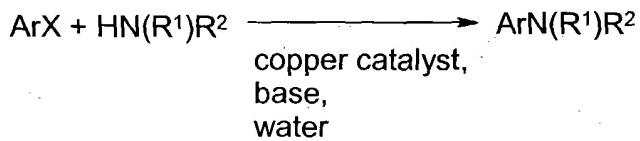
12. The method of claim 1, wherein the copper atom or ion is derived from copper metal, from Cu₂O or from a copper salt selected from CuCl, CuBr, CuBr₂ and Cul.
- 5 13. The method of claim 1, wherein the ligand comprises a 1,2-diamine compound.
14. The method of claim 1, wherein the ligand comprises 1,2-di(aminomethyl)cyclohexane, N,N'-dimethylethylenediamine, or 1-propyl-1,2-
- 10 N,N'- dimethylethylenediamine.
15. The method of claim 1, wherein the copper catalyst is present in the reaction mixture as complex comprising the copper atom or ion and the ligand.
- 15 16. The method of claim 1, wherein the copper catalyst is present in an amount of from about 0.01 to about 10 mole%, based on the amount of limiting reactant.
- 20 17. The method of claim 1, wherein the reaction is conducted in the presence of from about 0.8 to 3 equivalents of ArX, based on the amount of nucleophile.
- 25 18. The method of claim 1, wherein the reaction is conducted in the presence of from about 1 to about 80 percent by volume water, based on the total volume of reaction mixture.

19. A method for arylating a HN-containing heterocycle, comprising reacting the HN-containing heterocycle with a substrate aromatic compound, ArX, according to the reaction scheme:

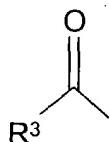


wherein Ar is aryl, heteroaryl or alkenyl,
X is halo, sulfonate or phosphonate,
the base comprises an alkaline earth carbonate, bicarbonate, hydroxide or
10 phosphate, and
the copper catalyst comprises a copper atom or ion and a ligand.

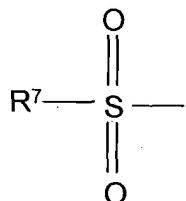
20. A method for arylating a HN-containing compound according to the formula $\text{HN}(\text{R}^1)\text{R}^2$, comprising reacting the HN-containing compound with a
15 substrate aromatic compound, ArX, according to the reaction scheme:



wherein Ar is aryl, heteroaryl or alkenyl,
X is halo, sulfonate or phosphonate
20 R^1 is H, alkyl or aryl
 R^2 is according to the formula:



wherein R³ is H, alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkenyl, -OR⁵ or -NR⁶₂, and R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently alkyl, aryl, or



- wherein R⁷ is alkyl or aryl,
the base comprises an alkaline earth carbonate, bicarbonate, hydroxide or phosphate, and
10 the copper catalyst comprises a copper atom or ion and a ligand.